

APPENDIX D: EXOTIC AND INVASIVE PLANTS TO AVOID

LARGE TREES

Common Name	Scientific Name
Amur Maple	<i>Acer ginnala</i>
Japanese Red Maple	<i>Acer japonica</i>
Norway Maple	<i>Acer platanoides</i>
Sycamore Maple	<i>Acer psuedoplatanus</i>
Tree-of-Heaven	<i>Ailanthus altissima</i>
Black Alder	<i>Alnus glutinosa</i>
Paper Mulberry	<i>Broussonetia papyrifera</i>
Autumn Olive	<i>Eleagnus umbellatus</i>
Russian Olive	<i>Eleagnus angustifolia</i>
Golden Rain Tree	<i>Koelreuteria paniculata</i>
Chinaberry	<i>Melia Azedarach</i>
White Mulberry	<i>Morus alba</i>
Empress Tree	<i>Paulownia tomentosa</i>
Amur Corktree	<i>Phellodendron amurense</i>
White Cottonwood	<i>Populus alba</i>
Sweet Cherry	<i>Prunus avium</i>
Siberian Elm	<i>Ulmus pumila</i>
Chinese Tallow Tree	<i>Sapium sebiferum</i>

VINES AND GROUNDCOVERS

Common Name	Scientific Name
Fiveleaf Akebia	<i>Ampelopsis brevipedunculata</i>
Chinese Bittersweet	<i>Celastrus orbiculatus</i>
Climbing Euonymus	<i>Euonymus fortunei</i>
English Ivy	<i>Hedera helix</i>
Hops	<i>Humulus japonica</i>
Japanese Honeysuckle	<i>Lonicera japonica</i>
Silver Fleece Vine	<i>Polygonum aubertii</i>
Kudzu	<i>Pueraria lobata</i>
Bittersweet Nightshade	<i>Solanum dulcamara</i>
Periwinkle	<i>Vinca minor</i>
Wisteria	<i>Wisteria floribunda</i>
Chinese Wisteria	<i>Wisteria sinensis</i>

SHRUBS & SMALL TREES

Common Name	Scientific Name
Mimosa	<i>Albizia julibrissin</i>
Barberry	<i>Berberis japonica</i>
Barberry	<i>Berberis thunbergii</i>
Scotch Broom	<i>Cystisus scoparius</i>
Russian Olive	<i>Elaeagnus angustifolia</i>
Thorny Olive	<i>Elaeagnus pungens</i>
Autumn Olive	<i>Eleagnus umbellata</i>
Winged Euonymus	<i>Euonymus alatus</i>
Rose-of-Sharon	<i>Hibiscus syriacus</i>
Border Privet	<i>Ligustrum obtusifolium</i>
Chinese Privet	<i>Ligustrum sinense</i>
Amur Honeysuckle	<i>Lonicera maackii</i>
Morrow's Honeysuckle	<i>Lonicera morrowii</i>
Tartarian Honeysuckle	<i>Lonicera tatarica</i>
Belle Honeysuckle	<i>Lonicera x bella</i>
Common Buckthorn	<i>Rhamnus cathartica</i>
European Buckthorn	<i>Rhamnus frangula</i>
Multiflora Rose	<i>Rosa multiflora</i>
Cut Leaved Blackberry	<i>Rubus laciniata</i>
Wineberry	<i>Rubus phoenicolasius</i>
Japanese Spirea	<i>Spiraea japonica</i>

SOURCE: AFTER ANDROPOGON, McHARG & SAUER, 1998.

APPENDIX D: EXOTIC AND INVASIVE PLANTS TO AVOID

HERBACEOUS PLANTS

Common Name	Scientific Name	Common Name	Scientific Name
Yarrow	<i>Achillea millefolium</i>	Tall Fescue	<i>Festuca arundinacea</i>
Goutweed	<i>Aegopodium podagraria</i>	Fescue	<i>Festuca elatior</i>
Rhode Island Bent Grass	<i>Agrostis capillaries</i>	Sheep Fescue	<i>Festuca ovina</i>
Redtop	<i>Agrostis gigantea</i>	Fennel	<i>Foeniculum vulgare</i>
Bugleweed	<i>Ajuga reptans</i>	Field Madder	<i>Galium mollugo</i>
Garlic Mustard	<i>Alliaria officinalis</i>	Ground Ivy	<i>Glechoma hederacea</i>
Wild Onion	<i>Allium vineale</i>	Day Lily	<i>hemerocallis fulva</i>
Burdock	<i>Arctium spp.</i>	Velvet Grass	<i>Holcus lanatus</i>
Oatgrass	<i>Arrenatherum elatius</i>	Hops	<i>Humulus japonica</i>
Mugwort	<i>Artemisia vulgaris</i>	St. John's Wort	<i>Hypericum perforatum</i>
Giant Reed	<i>Arundonaz</i>	Cogan Grass	<i>Imperata cylindrical</i>
Smooth Brome	<i>Bromus inermis</i>	Yellow Iris	<i>Iris pseudacorus</i>
Musk Thistle	<i>Carduus nutans</i>	Chinese Lespedeza	<i>Lespedeza cuneata</i>
Asiatic Sand Sedge	<i>Carex kobomugi</i>	Butter & Eggs	<i>Linaria vulgaris</i>
Brown Knapweed	<i>Centaurea jucea</i>	Birdsfoot Trefoil	<i>Lotus corniculatus</i>
Knapweed	<i>Centaurea nigrescens</i>	Money Wort	<i>Lysimachia nummularia</i>
Chicory	<i>Cichorium intybus</i>	Purple Loosestrife	<i>Lythrum salicaria</i>
Bull Thistle	<i>Cirsium vulgare</i>	Purple Loosestrife	<i>Lythrum virgatum</i>
Canada Thistle	<i>Cirsium arvense</i>	White Sweet Clover	<i>Melilotus alba</i>
Water Hemlock	<i>Conium macalatum</i>	Yellow Sweet Clover	<i>Melilotus officinalis</i>
Field Bindweed	<i>Convolvuus arvensis</i>	Miscanthus	<i>Miscanthus sinensis</i>
Tickseed	<i>Coreopsis lanceolata</i>	Wild Parsnip	<i>Pastinaca sativa</i>
Crown Vetch	<i>Coronilla varia</i>	Reed Canary Grass	<i>Phalaris arundinacea</i>
Bermuda Grass	<i>Cynodon dactylon</i>	Timothy	<i>Phleum prantense</i>
Orchard Grass	<i>Dactylis glomerata</i>	Narrow Leave Plantain	<i>Plantago lanceolata</i>
Queen Anne's Lace	<i>Daucus carota</i>	Broad Leaved Plantain	<i>Plantago major</i>
Cut Leaf Teasel	<i>Dipsacus laciniatus</i>	Canada Bluegrass	<i>Poa compressa</i>
Common Teasel	<i>Dipsacus sylvestris</i>	Rough Bluegrass	<i>Poa trivialis</i>
Chinese Yam	<i>Dioscorea batatas</i>	Lesser Calandine	<i>Ranunculus ficaria</i>
Quackgrass	<i>Elytrigia repens</i>	Japanese Knotweed	<i>Reynoutria japonica</i>
Hairy Willow Herb	<i>Epilobium hirsutum</i>	Broad Leaved Dock	<i>Rumes obtusifolia</i>
Weeping Lovegrass	<i>Eragrostis curvula</i>	Johnson Grass	<i>Sorghum halepense</i>
Cypress Spurge	<i>Euphorbia cyparissias</i>	Stinging Nettle	<i>Urtica dioica</i>
Leafy Spurge	<i>Euphorbia esula</i>	Flannel Leaved Mullein	<i>Verbascum thapsus</i>

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